

General AP Terms

1. Cultural Diffusion
2. Demography
3. Migrations
4. Periodization
5. Perspective
6. Push and pull factors
7. Turning Point
8. Patriarchy
9. Network
10. Interregional
11. City-state
12. Civilization
13. Cosmopolitan
14. Late Bronze Age
15. Law code
16. Social Mobility

Foundations Unit Concepts Part 1

Prefixes

patri = father
matri = mother
inter = between
theo = god
geo = world
demo = people
aristo = wealthy
mono = one
poly = many
oli = a few

Hegemony

1. Cultural hearths
2. Theocracy
3. Mesopotamia
 - a. Akkadian Empire
 - b. Assyrians
 - c. Babylonians
 - d. Cuneiform
 - e. Epic of Gilgamesh
 - f. Fertile crescent
 - g. Hammurabi's Code
 - h. Hittites
 - i. Semitic
 - j. Sumerians
 - k. Ziggurats
4. Nile River Valley
 - a. Amon-Re
 - b. Book of the Dead
 - c. Cataracts
 - d. Hieroglyphics
 - e. Horus
 - f. Hyksos
 - g. Isis
 - h. Ma'at
 - i. Menes
 - j. Papyrus
 - k. Pharaoh
 - l. Rosetta Stone
 - m. Nubian
5. Indus River Valley
 - a. Aryans
 - b. Dravidian
 - c. Harappa
 - d. Mojenjo-Daro
6. Huang He River
 - a. Shang Dynasty
 - b. Zhou Dynasty
 - c. Mandate of heaven
 - d. Oracle bones
 - e. Shi
 - f. Vassals
7. Mesoamerica
 - a. Chavin
 - b. Olmecs
8. Mediterranean
 - a. Minoans
 - b. Myceneans
9. Persian Empire
10. Monsoon Rains

Foundations Part 2

1. Mesopotamia
 - a. Persian Empire
 - b. Satrapies
 - c. Religious Toleration
 - d. Cyrus the Great
 - e. Satraps
 - f. Xerxes
 2. China
 - a. Confucianism
 - b. Daosim
 - c. Diocletian
 - d. Shi Huangdi
 - e. Warring States Period
 - f. Qin Dynasty
 - g. Han Dynasty
 - h. Forbidden city
 - i. Great Wall
 - j. Han Wudi
 - k. Laozi
 - l. Legalism
 - m. Scholar-gentry
 - n. Terra Cotta Army
 3. Subcontinent
 - a. Ashoka
 - b. Buddhism
 - c. Castes
 - d. Varna
 - e. Jati
 - f. Gupta Empire
 - g. Hinduism
 - h. Mauryan Dynasty
 - i. Reincarnation
 - j. Siddhartha Gautama
 - k. Upanishads
 - l. Vedas, Rig Veda
 4. Mediterranean
 - a. Alexander the Great
 - b. Aristotle
 - c. Attila
 - d. Augustus Caesar
(Octavian)
 - e. Cleisthenes
 - f. Cleopatra
 - g. Constantine
 - h. Consuls
 - i. Delian League
 - j. Etruscans
 - k. Hellenic Culture
 - l. Helots
 - m. Hoplites
 - n. Julius Caesar
 - o. Law of the Twelve
Tables
 - p. Marathon
 - q. Mark Anthony
 - r. Democracy
 - s. Oligarchy
 - t. Natural law
 - u. Patricians, plebeians
 - v. Pax Romana
 - w. Peloponnesian War
 - x. Pericles
 - y. Phoenicians
 - z. Phonetic Alphabet
 - aa. Plato
 - bb. Polis
 - cc. Punic Wars
 - dd. Roman Empire
 - ee. Roman Republic
 - ff. Senate
 - gg. Socrates
 - hh. Tribunes
 - ii. Triumvirate
 - jj. Tyrants
 - kk. Virgil
5. Indian Ocean
 - a. Lateen Sail
6. Americas
 - a. Mayan

Foundations Part 3 - Belief Systems

1. Judaism
 - a. Abraham
 - b. Diaspora
 - c. Moses
 - d. Hebrew Bible
 - e. Ten Commandments
2. Christianity
 - a. Jesus of Nazareth
 - b. Constantine
 - c. Theodosius
 - d. Paul
 - e. Edict of Milan
3. Confucianism
 - a. Confucius
 - b. The Analects
 - c. Yin-yang
 - d. Reciprocity
 - e. Xiao
 - f. Ren
 - g. Li
 - h. Mencius
 - i. Xunzi
4. Daosism
 - a. Wuwei
 - b. Laozi
5. Hinduism
 - a. Atman
 - b. Karma
 - c. Dharma
 - d. Moksha
 - e. Vishnu
 - f. Shiva
 - g. Mudras
 - h. Vedas
 - i. Rig Veda
 - j. Mahabharata
 - k. Ramayana
 - l. Bhagavad-Gita
6. Buddhism
 - a. Nirvana
 - b. Siddhartha Gautama
 - c. Four Noble Truths
 - d. Eightfold Path
 - e. Theravada
 - f. Mahayana
 - g. Bodddhisatva
7. Polytheism
8. Universalizing religions
9. Religions of salvation

600 C.E. – 1450 C.E.

1. The Islamic World

- a. Abu Bakr
- b. Animism
- c. Bedouins
- d. Black Stone
- e. Caliph, caliphate
- f. Five Pillars of Faith
- g. “golden age”
- h. hadith
- i. hajj
- j. harem
- k. hijrah
- l. jihad
- m. jinns
- n. Ka’ba
- o. Madrass
- p. Minaret
- q. Mosque
- r. Muhammad
- s. The Night Journey
- t. Qur’an (Koran)
- u. Seal of the Prophets
- v. Seljuk Turks
- w. Shari’a
- x. Shi’ites (Shia), Sunni
- y. Sufis
- z. Sultan
- aa. The Thousand and One Nights
- bb. Ulama
- cc. Umayyad Dynasty
- dd. Umma
- ee. Vizier

2. Central and East Asia

- a. Bafuku
- b. Black death
- c. Du Fu
- d. Equal field system
- e. Foot binding
- f. Fujiwara family
- g. Genghis Khan
- h. Hegemony
- i. Heian Era
- j. Il-khan

- k. Jagadai
- l. Golden Horde
- m. Khanae of the Great Khan
- n. Koryo Dynasty
- o. Kowtow
- p. Kuilai Khan
- q. Li Bo
- r. Liao Empire
- s. Mencius
- t. Middle Kingdom
- u. Ming Dynasty
- v. Neo-Confucianism
- w. Nevskii, Alexander
- x. Osman, Ottoman Turks
- y. Pax Mongolica
- z. Samurai
- aa. Shintoism
- bb. Shogun
- cc. Silla Dynasty
- dd. Song Dynasty
- ee. Sui Dynasty
- ff. Tale of Genji
- gg. Tang Dynasty
- hh. Temujin
- ii. Uighurs
- jj. Wu Zhao
- kk. Yuan Dynasty

3. Europe

- a. Early Middle Ages
- b. High Middle Ages
- c. Barter
- d. Benedictine Rule
- e. Byzantine Empire
- f. Caesaropapism
- g. Canon law
- h. Carolingian family
- i. Charlemagne
- j. Clovis
- k. Crusades
- l. Excommunication
- m. Feudalism
- n. Franks
- o. Ghettos

- p. Guilds
 - q. Hagia Sophia
 - r. Hanseatic League
 - s. Holy Roman Empire
 - t. Hundred Years War
 - u. Justinian, Justinian Code
 - v. Limited government, Parliament
 - w. Magna Carta
 - x. Manorialism
 - y. Missi dominici
 - z. Pogroms
 - aa. Renaissance
 - bb. Saladin
 - cc. Sassanid Empire
 - dd. Scholasticism
 - ee. Serfs
 - ff. Theodora
 - gg. Vernacular
 - hh. Vikings
 - ii. Vladimir I
 - jj. Thomas Aquinas
4. Americas
- a. Ayllus
 - b. Anasazi
 - c. Aztecs (Mexico)
 - d. Cahokia
 - e. Chinampas
 - f. Inca
 - g. Classical, post-classical Mesoamerica
 - h. Khipus (Quipu)
 - i. Maya
 - j. Mit'a
- k. Moche
 - l. Quechua
 - m. Quetzalcoatl
 - n. Slash and burn agriculture
 - o. Stelae
 - p. Tenochtitlan
 - q. Teotihuacan
 - r. Toltecs
 - s. Topiltzin
 - t. Tribute system
5. Sub-Saharan Africa and South Asia
- a. Africanity
 - b. Bantu Migration
 - c. Delhi Sultanate
 - d. Ghana
 - e. Great Zimbabwe
 - f. Communal vs Convergent cities
 - g. Griots
 - h. Hausa
 - i. Ibn Battuta
 - j. Mali
 - k. Mansa Musa
 - l. Marco Polo
 - m. Monsoons
 - n. Songhay
 - o. Stateless society
 - p. Sundiata
 - q. Swahili coast
 - r. Trans-Saharan trade
 - s. Timbuktu

Unit 3 – 1450 – 1750 – Early Modern Period

1. Europe
 - a. 95 Theses, Martin Luther
 - b. Anglican Church
 - c. Capitalism
 - d. Catholic Reformation
 - e. Miguel de Cervantes
 - f. Nicholas Copernicus
 - g. Deism
 - h. Divine right
 - i. Edict of Nantes
 - j. English Civil War
 - k. Enlightenment
 - l. Galileo
 - m. Gunpowder Empires
 - n. Johan Gutemberg
 - o. Habsburg Family
 - p. Humanism
 - q. Indulgences
 - r. Jesuits
 - s. Joint-stock companies
 - t. Johannes Kepler
 - u. Land-based powers, Sea-based powers
 - v. Constitutional monarchy
 - w. John Locke, Voltaire
 - x. Louis XIV, absolutism
 - y. John Calvin
 - z. Niccolo Machiavelli
 - aa. Medici family
 - bb. Michelangelo, Leonardo Da Vinci, Raphael Santi
 - cc. Protestant Reformation
 - dd. Putting-out system
 - ee. Scholasticism
 - ff. Scientific Revolution
 - gg. Adam Smith
 - hh. Thirty Years War
 - ii. Treaty of Westphalia
2. Russia and East Asia
 - a. Yongle
 - b. Zheng Hu
 - c. “alternate attendance”
 - d. bafuku
 - e. boyars
 - f. Cossacks
 - g. Daimyos
 - h. “floating worlds”
 - i. forbidden city
 - j. Hideyoshi, Toyotomi
 - k. Ieyasu Tokugawa
 - l. Ivan III
 - m. Ivan IV
 - n. Jesuits
 - o. Kabuki
 - p. Kangxi
 - q. Kowtow
 - r. Ming Dynasty
 - s. Peter the Great
 - t. Qianlong
 - u. Qing Dynasty
 - v. Queue
 - w. Matteo Ricci
 - x. Romanov Family
 - y. Table of Ranks
 - z. Tokugawa Shogunate
 - aa. “Window to the West”
3. Americas
 - a. Atahualpa
 - b. caravel
 - c. castas
 - d. Columbian Exchange
 - e. Conquistadores
 - f. Hernan Cortes
 - g. Creoles, peninsulares
 - h. Vasco Da Gama
 - i. Barthomew Dias
 - j. Encomienda
 - k. Atlantic Circuit
 - l. Henry the Navigator
 - m. Indentured servitude
 - n. Bartholome de las Casas
 - o. Ferdinand Magellan
 - p. Manila Galleons
 - q. Mercantilism
 - r. Mestizos
 - s. Mit’a

- t. Moctezuma
 - u. Mulattos
 - v. Francisco Pizarro
 - w. Treaty of Tordesillas
 - x. Viceroyalties
4. Southwest Asia (Islamic Land-based Empires)
- a. Akbar
 - b. Babur
 - c. Devshirme
 - d. "Divine Faith"
 - e. Fatehpur Sikri
 - f. Guru
 - g. Hidden Imam
 - h. Ismail
 - i. Janissaries
 - j. Mughal Empire
 - k. Nanuk
 - l. Osman
 - m. Ottoman Empire
 - n. Purdah
 - o. Qizilbash
 - p. Safavid Empire
 - q. Sati
 - r. Shah Abbas I
 - s. Shi'ism
 - t. Sikhism
 - u. Suleiman the Magnificent
 - v. Taj Majal
 - w. Twelver Shi'ism
 - x. vizier
5. Sub-Saharan Africa
- a. African Diaspora
 - b. Asante
 - c. Benin
 - d. Cape Colony
 - e. Dahomey
 - f. Equiano, Olaudah
 - g. Factories
 - h. Kongo
 - i. Middle Passage

Unit 4 – 1750 - 1914

1. Political Revolutions
 - a. Abolitionists
 - b. Balance of power
 - c. Otto von Bismarck
 - d. Simon Bolivar
 - e. Bourgeoisie
 - f. Count Camillo di Cavour
 - g. Congress of Vienna
 - h. Conservatives
 - i. Liberals
 - j. Radicals
 - k. Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen
 - l. Federalist system
 - m. French and Indian War
 - n. Gens de couleur
 - o. Father Miguel Hidalgo
 - p. Agustin de Iturbide
 - q. Junta
 - r. Louis XVI
 - s. Napoleon Bonaparte
 - t. Napoleonic Code
 - u. Nation, nationalism
 - v. National Assembly
 - w. Reign of Terror
 - x. Jose de San Martin
 - y. Alexis de Tocqueville
 - z. Francois Dominique Touissaint L'Ouverture
 - aa. US Declaration of Independence
 - bb. George Washington
 - cc. Battle of Waterloo
 - dd. Mary Wollstonecraft
2. Industrial Revolution
 - a. Bourgeoisie
 - b. Break-of-bulk
 - c. The Communist Manifesto
 - d. Corporations
 - e. Cult of domesticity
 - f. Electric telegraph
 - g. Enclosure movement
 - h. Samuel Gompers
 - i. Industrial Revolution
 - j. Interchangeable parts
 - k. Laissez-faire
 - l. Karl Marx
 - m. Mass production
 - n. Monopolies
 - o. Proletariat
 - p. Adam Smith
 - q. Socialism
 - r. Steam engine
 - s. Utopian socialism
 - t. James Watt
 - u. The Wealth of Nations
 - v. Josiah Wedgwood
 - w. Eli Whitney
3. Americas
 - a. The Bully of the North
 - b. Caudillos
 - c. Charles Darwin
 - d. Porfirio Diaz
 - e. Dominion of Canada
 - f. Federalist system
 - g. Sigmund Freud
 - h. Isolationism
 - i. Andrew Jackson
 - j. Benito Juarez
 - k. La Reforma
 - l. Monroe Doctrine
 - m. Jose Antonio Paez
 - n. Parliamentary vs presidential system
 - o. Personalist rulers
 - p. Regionalism
 - q. Romanticism
 - r. Juan Manuel de Rosas
 - s. Spanish American War
 - t. Washington's Farewell Address
4. Land Based Empires
 - a. Anarchists
 - b. Bolsheviks
 - c. Boxer Rebellion
 - d. Canton System

- e. Catherine the Great
- f. Cixi
- g. Crimean War
- h. Cult of the emperor
- i. Decembrist Revolt
- j. Diet
- k. Duma
- l. Holy Alliance
- m. Hong Xiuquan
- n. Intelligentsia
- o. Vladimir I. Lenin
- p. Marble boat
- q. Marxism-Leninism
- r. McCartney mission
- s. Meiji Restoration
- t. Most favored-nation status
- u. Muhammad Ali
- v. Florence Nightingale
- w. Opium Wars
- x. Matthew Perry, "black ships:"
- y. Revolution of 1911 (China)
- z. Revolution of 1905 (Russia)
- aa. Spheres of influence
- bb. Sun Yat-sen
- cc. Taiping rebellion
- dd. Tanzimat
- ee. Trans-Siberian Railroad
- ff. Treaty of Nanking
- gg. Vanguard of the Revolution
- hh. "What is to be done?"
- ii. Young Turks
- jj. Zemstvoes
- g. Thomas Edison
- h. Imperialism
- i. Indentured servitude
- j. Indian Civil Service
- k. Indian National Congress
- l. David Livingstone
- m. Muhammad Ali
- n. Nawabs
- o. Panama Canal
- p. Cecil Rhodes
- q. Rammohun Roy
- r. Scientific racism
- s. Scramble for Africa
- t. Sepoys
- u. Sepoy Mutiny, rebellion
- v. Settlement colonies
- w. Social Darwinism
- x. Herbert Spencer
- y. Shaka
- z. Henry Stanley
- aa. Suez Canal
- bb. Tropical dependencies

5. Imperialism

- a. Berlin Conference
- b. Bessemer steel converter
- c. British Raj
- d. Company men
- e. Captain James Cook
- f. Charles Darwin, Origin of Species

Unit 5 – 1914 – Present

1. The Great War and Treaty of Versailles
 - a. Central Powers
 - b. Brest-Litovsk Treaty
 - c. Total war
 - d. Eastern Front
 - e. Western Front
 - f. Armenian genocide
 - g. Fourteen Points
 - h. Home front
 - i. League of Nations
 - j. Mandate system
 - k. Serbian nationalism
 - l. Pan-Slavism
 - m. Reparations
 - n. Self-determination
 - o. Trench warfare
 - p. Triple Entente
 - q. MAIN causes
 - r. Balfour Declaration
 - s. War guilt clause
 - t. Mustafa Kemal
 - u. Collective security
 - v. Impact on women
2. Period Between Wars
 - a. Russian Revolution
 - b. Soviet
 - c. Alexander Kerensky
 - d. Vladimir Lenin
 - e. Red Army
 - f. Nationalization
 - g. Leon Trotsky
 - h. NEP (New Economic Policy)
 - i. Democratic centralism
 - j. Joseph Stalin
 - k. Chiang Kai-shek
 - l. Long March
 - m. Great Depression
 - n. Weimar Republic
 - o. Protectionism
 - p. Primary producing economies
 - q. Five-Year Plans
 - r. Kulaks
 - s. John Maynard Keynes
 - t. New Deal
 - u. Lost generation
 - v. Fascism
 - w. Benito Mussolini
 - x. March on Rome
 - y. Adolf Hitler
 - z. National Socialist German Workers Party (NSDAP)
 - aa. *Mein Kampf*
 - bb. Rape of Nanking
3. World War II
 - a. Invasion of Manchuria
 - b. Manchukuo
 - c. Munich Conference
 - d. Appeasement
 - e. Rome-Berlin Axis
 - f. Tripartite Pact
 - g. Axis Powers
 - h. Non-aggression Pact
 - i. Genocide
 - j. Holocaust
 - k. Blitzkrieg
 - l. Winston Churchill
 - m. Battle of Britain
 - n. Pearl Harbor
 - o. Battle of Midway
 - p. Island hopping
 - q. D-Day
 - r. Battle of the Bulge
 - s. Hiroshima and Nagasaki
 - t. Mao Zedong
 - u. Potsdam Conference
 - v. Yalta Conference
 - w. Franklin Roosevelt
4. Cold War
 - a. Tehran Conference
 - b. Superpowers
 - c. Truman Doctrine
 - d. 38th Parallel

- e. Marshall Plan
 - f. Iron Curtain Speech
 - g. NATO
 - h. Warsaw Pact
 - i. United Nations Charter
 - j. Charles de Gaulle
 - k. General Assembly
 - l. Security Council
 - m. Nikita Khrushchev
 - n. deStalinization
 - o. Korean War
 - p. Ho Chi Minh
 - q. Vietnam War
 - r. Nuclear Arms Race
 - s. Cuban Missile Crisis
 - t. Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty
 - u. SALT I and SALT II
 - v. Sputnik
 - w. Space race
 - x. Containment
 - y. Two Chinas
 - z. Soviet Model
 - aa. CCP
 - bb. Great Leap Forward
 - cc. Cultural Revolution
 - dd. Deng Xiaoping
5. Decolonization
- a. Samuel Huntington
 - b. "three waves" of democratization
 - c. Mohandas Gandhi
 - d. Civil disobedience
 - e. Muhammad Ali Jinnah
 - f. Jawaharlal Nehru
 - g. All African People's Conference
 - h. W.E.B. Du Bois
 - i. Blaise Diagne
 - j. Kwame Nkrumah
 - k. Jomo Kenyatta
 - l. ANC
 - m. Nelson Mandela
 - n. Marcus Garvey
- o. Ataturk
 - p. Pahlavi Dynasty
 - q. Reza Shah
 - r. Ayatollah Khomeini
 - s. Islamic Fundamentalism
 - t. League of Arab States
 - u. Gamel Abdel Nasser
 - v. Zionist Movement
 - w. Partition of Palestine
 - x. PLO
 - y. Third World
 - z. PRI
 - aa. Lazaro Cardenas
 - bb. Getulio Vargas
 - cc. Corporatism
 - dd. Juan Peron
 - ee. Eva Peron
 - ff. United Fruit Company
 - gg. Fulgencio Batista
 - hh. Fidel Castro
 - ii. Salvador Allende
 - jj. Augusto Pinochet
6. 1989- Present
- a. Mikhail Gorbachev
 - b. Glasnost
 - c. Democratization
 - d. Perestroika
 - e. Boris Yeltsin
 - f. Vladimir Putin
 - g. Détente
 - h. Osama bin-Laden
 - i. Al-Qaeda
 - j. WMDs
 - k. Preemption
 - l. Operation Desert Storm
 - m. Command economy
 - n. Socialist market economy
 - o. SEZs
 - p. Tiananmen Crisis
 - q. Supranationalism
 - r. Globalization

- s. Fragmentation
- t. World Trade Organization
- u. International Monetary Fund
- v. World Bank
- w. SEATO
- x. European Union
- y. NAFTA
- z. GATT
- aa. More developed countries (MDCs)
- bb. Less-developed countries (LDCs)
- cc. Mega-cities
- dd. Rural-urban migration
- ee. Privatization
- ff. Green Revolution
- gg. NGOs
- hh. Cultural globalization
- ii. Stateless nations

7.